



İZMİR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES  
DEPARTMENT OF BASIC ENGLISH  
2023-2024 ACADEMIC YEAR  
28 SEPTEMBER 2023 /PROFICIENCY EXAM STAGE 2  
TEST SPECIFICATIONS (STUDENT'S COPY)



### GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE EXAM

- The Proficiency Exam sessions will take place on the day and at the time determined by the School of Foreign Languages. Therefore, no change in date or time can be requested due to any excuse.
- All the exam sessions will be administered face-to-face on campus (Please visit <https://ydyo.iyte.edu.tr/> for further announcements).

### EXAM DESIGN

<i>Test Type</i>	Proficiency Test
<i>Language Level</i>	B2 of The Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR)
<i>Number of Test Components</i>	5
<i>Number of items</i>	50 + 1 Writing task
<i>Time Allocated</i>	175 minutes
<i>Weighting of Items</i>	Vocabulary and Use of English task items are 1 point each. Reading task items are 2 points. Listening task items are 1.5 points.
<i>Reporting Type</i>	Single test score out of 100.
<i>Pass Score</i>	60

- The exam will be conducted in **three sessions**. Please see the details below:

Date / Session	Component	Response Format	Skills Assessed	Number of Tasks / Questions	Total Mark	Weighting	Allocated Time
28 September 2023 SESSION I	Writing	* Open-ended	Writing skills	1 task - Writing an opinion essay	25	25%	10.00-11.05 (65 min.)
<b>BREAK (11.05-11.25)</b>							
28 September 2023 SESSION II	Listening	* Multiple Choice (4-option)	Listening Comprehension	2 tasks 10 questions	15	15%	11.25-12.15 (50 min.)
	Use of English	* Multiple Choice (4-option)	Grammar Knowledge	2 tasks 10 questions	10	10%	
<b>LUNCH BREAK (12.15-13.30)</b>							
28 September 2023 SESSION III	Vocabulary	* Multiple Choice (4-option)	Vocabulary Knowledge	2 tasks 10 questions	10	10%	13.30-14.30 (60 min.)
	Reading	* Multiple Choice (4-option)	Reading Comprehension	4 tasks 20 questions	40	40%	

## SCORING

<b>General Statement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automatically marked sheets for Listening/Reading/Use of English/Vocabulary tasks</li> <li>Writing tasks to be marked by two instructors using an analytic scale of 20 points (which will be converted to 25 points). (See Appendix 1)</li> </ul>
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## SAMPLE TEST TASKS / ITEMS

### SESSION I: WRITING

#### TASK - Writing an Opinion Essay (25 points)

##### Sample Item:

**Task:** Write a well-developed opinion essay of minimum 350 words in four or five paragraphs. (25 points)

**Topic:** *"Do you think it is a good idea for students to get a job?"*

Support your opinion with specific reasons/ points and details.

##### IMPORTANT NOTES:

- The cases of cheating will be marked '0' points.
- 'Off-topic' (completely irrelevant)/No task achievement responses will be marked '0' points.
- 1 point will be deducted from the total mark in cases below:
  - Responses below 350 words
  - Responses with no paragraphs (response written as a connected text)
- In relation to the 'Essay Writing Analytic Rating Scale', check content, organisation, vocabulary, sentence structure, spelling, punctuation, and capitalisation in your response before you submit it.

### SESSION II

#### PART A: LISTENING (15 points)

##### Sample Item:

You will hear different people talking in different situations. Choose the correct option for questions 1-5. You will hear the recording twice. (5x1.5=7.5 points)

1. You hear a husband and wife discussing what to call their new baby. What name do they choose?
- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| a) Stuart  | c) Steven  |
| b) Gregory | d) Michael |

**PART B: USE OF ENGLISH (10 points)**

**TASK I - II - Cloze test**

**Sample Item:**

**Choose the correct option to complete the sentences in questions 11-15. (5x1=5 points)**

Barter (exchanging goods or services without payment) was **11)** \_\_\_ way people got things **12)** \_\_\_ they needed before money **13)** \_\_\_\_\_. However, owners of businesses worldwide **14)** \_\_\_ goods and services under organizations called "trade exchanges", **15)** \_\_\_ enables them to keep cash for other expenses.

**11.** a) some    b) the    c) -    d) any

**SESSION III**

**PART A: VOCABULARY (10 points)**

**TASK I - Gap Fill**

**Sample Item:**

**Choose the correct option to complete the sentences in questions 1-5. (5x1=5 points)**

**1.** Don't worry about the homework. I can \_\_\_\_\_ you my notes.  
a) borrow    b) lend    c) take    d) help

**TASK II - Lexical Cloze Test**

**Sample Item:**

**Choose the correct option to complete the sentences in questions 6-10. (5x1=5 points)**

Primary school enrolment in India has been a success story, **6)** \_\_ due to various programmes and drives to increase enrolment even in remote areas. With enrolment reaching at least 96 percent since 2009, and girls **7)** \_\_ up to 56 percent of new students between 2007 and 2013, it is clear that many **8)** \_\_ of access to schooling have been **9)** \_\_. Improvement in infrastructure has been the **10)** \_\_ behind achieving this and now in India 98 percent habitations have a primary school within one kilometre and 92 percent have an upper primary school within a three-kilometre walking distance.

**6.** a) largely    b) properly    c) totally    d) optionally

**PART B: READING COMPREHENSION SKILLS (40 points)**

**TASK I - Multiple Matching (10 points)**

**Sample Task:**

**Read the text and choose the correct option for questions 11-15. (5x2=10 points)**

**Your Beautiful Caribbean Holiday**

It is said that for every individual dream of faraway sands there is a perfectly matching Caribbean Island. For centuries the Caribbean has enchanted and captivated the traveller with the combination of perfect beaches of

dazzling white sands, palm trees shaking in the soft winds and a pace of life that is decidedly relaxed. We have selected four of the most popular islands: St. Lucia, Antigua, Jamaica and Barbados.

### **I. St. Lucia**

A mystical island of volcanic mountains, St. Lucia is a charmed and charming place. Its scenic grandeur is second to none: secret bays of deep sand, sky-high mountain sides covered in dense forestry and whole valleys of banana groves make for dramatic scenery and yet they are upstaged for sheer rarity by its most famous landmark- the twin volcanic cones, called the Pitons. With a history as complex as its tropical greenery and perhaps the friendliest people in the Caribbean, it's difficult to know if they are a product of the island or the vital ingredient that makes it what it is. Either way, they welcome the visitor with a refreshing enthusiasm- and a spicy traditional cuisine. St. Lucia is undeveloped (as are its roads and services!) and while it remains unspoilt, it may spoil you for anywhere else.

### **II. Antigua**

It's said that Antigua has a beach for every day of the year and its rocky coastline of deep inlets, long peninsulas and natural harbours certainly supports the theory. However, it's a legend that is difficult to prove, for visitors to the island are so quickly intoxicated with the gentle pace, infectious calm and general contentment, that no-one is inclined to do a count. One thing is certain, the coral island of Antigua has the finest shores of pink-white sand in all the Caribbean. Apart from the beach, there is plenty of sightseeing as Antigua's unsophisticated charm is spellbinding. In the capital, St. Johns, wooden balconies a century old overhang the street and the market is a battlefield where gossip is exchanged with goods.

### **III. Jamaica**

As colourful as its history, as lively as its local reggae rhythm, and as scenic as any island you will find, Jamaica's magical magnet draws eager visitors to its shores in ever-increasing numbers. Woodland and waterfalls, history and tradition, sun and sports, modern Jamaica has it all. The sugar-white sands of the north coast resorts are legendary and bordered with offshore coral reefs, providing a wide choice of water-based activity, from snorkelling to jet skiing, scuba diving to parasailing. The landscape too, more than simply beautiful, lends itself to recreation. You can climb the water-smoothed steps of Dunn's River Falls, play golf on a number of world class courses, go rafting on the Rio Grande. So much more than sun and sand, Jamaica is the Caribbean encapsulated, a rich reserve of holiday resorts.

### **IV. Barbados**

As British as cricket and afternoon tea, as historic as piracy on the high seas, as exotic as calypso and coral reefs, as Caribbean as you could wish, Barbados is a matchless mix of sunshine, sport and sophistication. The sunniest in a sea of tropical treasures, Barbados is blessed with beautiful beaches, where, centuries ago, smugglers and pirates used to land. The fashionable west coast is caressed by the cool Caribbean, while the eastern shoreline is battered by the crashing Atlantic surf. Those who enjoy land sports are well looked after, with championship golf and foodlit tennis courts and on warm Barbados evenings the 'millionaires' playground' of the West Indies comes alive with the characteristic music of steel bands, the cool sound of jazz and the more relaxed Latin American rhythms. Yet the island preserves a certain charm, gentility and sophistication, in classical colonial plantation mansions, in old-world values of courtesy and dress code and the time-honoured tradition of taking life slowly, so it lasts longer... Decide that 'rushing' is just something they make baskets from and you're well on the way to discovering the Barbados spirit.

Which island would you recommend for a holiday maker who...

11) enjoys different kinds of music?

a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV

12) enjoys eating peppery food?

a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV

13) wants to meet the local population?

a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV

14) wants to do a lot of water sports?

a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV

15) wants to see the best pink-white sand?

a) I      b) II      c) III      d) IV

**TASK II - Heading Match (10 points)**

**Sample Task:**

Read the text and match each paragraph (A-E) with the correct heading (I-VIII) in the table by choosing the correct option for questions 16-20. There are three extra headings. (5x2=10 points)

**A** \_\_\_\_\_

Although intelligence and the brain have been studied for a long time, there is little understanding of how the brain works to produce intelligence. This has something to do with the fact that the brain contains around 100 billion cells (about the number of stars in the Milky Way).

**B** \_\_\_\_\_

One of the continuing myths about the relationship between intelligence and the brain is that the brains of very clever people are somehow physically different from those of ordinary people. At the beginning of the century, an American scientist called E.A. Spitzka produced a list of the weights of the brains of important, well-known men. The heaviest brain on the list was that of Turgenev, the Russian novelist, at 2000 gr. However, the brain of another great genius, Walt Whitman, weighed only 1282 gr.

**C** \_\_\_\_\_

There are no significant differences between the intelligence levels of males and females. However, girls under seven score a little higher than boys in IQ tests and Marilyn vos Savant has the highest IQ recorded. Yet, men and women differ in the way they think. Generally, women are more skilled orally and men do tasks better after they see them.

**D** \_\_\_\_\_

Also, there are similarities between the brains of all people and computers. Computers can do complicated calculations at unbelievable speeds. But they work in a fixed way because they can't make memory connections. In fact, it is claimed that when it comes to seeing, moving and reacting, no computer can even compete with the brain power of a fly.

**E** \_\_\_\_\_

Most of our mental acts are deeply formed habits. Challenging your brain to do things differently helps it develop. Try changing routines as often as you can: take a bus instead of going by car, sit in a different chair. Exercise more. Good health and fitness levels gives you improved energy. Cooking is also good for mental exercise. It challenges memory and gives creative ability. Finally, don't forget to do puzzles and play games.

HEADINGS			
<b>I.</b>	A Shocking History	<b>V.</b>	The Super Machine
<b>II.</b>	The Battle of the Sexes	<b>VI.</b>	Is Bigger Better?
<b>III.</b>	Which Is More Important: IQ or EQ?	<b>VII.</b>	Make Your Brain Work
<b>IV.</b>	How Much Do We Know?	<b>VIII.</b>	Technology and Health

16. The correct heading for paragraph A is \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) I    b) II    c) III    d) IV

**TASK III - Text Completion (12 points)**

**Sample Task:**

Six sentences have been removed from the text below. For questions 21-26, choose the correct option to complete the text (I-VIII). There are three extra options. (6x2=12 points)

When a film is successful, it's usually the actors who get all the attention in the media, but at the Oscars this is different. The actors are just one part of what makes a film successful. Behind the scenes, there is a hard-working team that makes it all happen. One thing shouldn't be forgotten. **21)** \_\_\_\_\_.

One of the most important people behind the scenes is the director. The director's job is to give directions to the actors and the film crew. **22)** \_\_\_\_\_.

All films need good photography to help develop the story. **23)** \_\_\_\_\_. He or she makes sure that the photography supports the story. He or she has a lot of responsibility and leads the teams in charge of lighting and cameras.

**24)** \_\_\_\_\_. He or she is the person who needs to understand exactly what the director wants and design the most suitable costumes. The costumes have to be comfortable so the actors can move easily, but at the same time they need to match the characters the actors are playing. It's a job that requires imagination, research and you have to know how to make things!

It could be said that the most important person in the creation of a film is the producer. Without a producer there would be no film at all! The producer steers the film through all its stages and is the person who finds the money to finance the whole film. **25)** \_\_\_\_\_. During the whole filming process, it is the producer's job to make sure that everything goes well. **26)** \_\_\_\_\_.

SENTENCES	
<b>I.</b> As the person who finds the money to finance the whole film, he or she also works closely with many other people behind the scenes.	<b>V.</b> Another essential person that we often forget about is the costume designer - the person who designs what the actors wear.
<b>II.</b> They are just as important as the big stars, and the Oscars recognise many of these people who we never usually consider.	<b>VI.</b> Film making is not a job, profession, field or career.
<b>III.</b> Directing a film is very stressful work.	<b>VII.</b> However, he or she doesn't work alone.
<b>IV.</b> The cinematographer is the person who is in charge of shooting the film.	<b>VIII.</b> Designing film costumes is very different from the work of fashion designers.
<b>IX.</b> All in all, shooting is a demanding task.	

**21.** The sentence that best fits gap 16 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) III      b) I      c) VI      d) II

## TASKS IV - Reading Comprehension (8 points)

### Sample Task:

#### Read the text and choose the correct option for questions 27-30. (4x2=8 points)

200,000 miles from the earth, the crew of the third manned mission to the Moon faced an astronaut's worst nightmare: an explosion on the spacecraft. It is the plot of the Oscar-winning film Apollo 13, but it is also a true story of survival against the odds.

**A** Was it doomed from the beginning? The scientists at Houston were in charge of getting the spacecraft to the Moon and back. They had scheduled for the April 1970 lift-off for 13 minutes after the 13<sup>th</sup> hour. They had also planned the moon landing itself for the 13<sup>th</sup> day of the month. For those who believe in bad luck, perhaps the only thing missing was a Friday. Scientists aren't supposed to be superstitious, though, and despite minor problems on lift-off, Apollo 13 started its journey.

**B** Two days into the mission, the three-man crew faced catastrophe. They had been carrying out routine checks when there was a loud bang. Warning lights were starting to flash furiously. Looking out into space, they could see a trail of gas - the spacecraft was leaking oxygen. They sent out a short message to the scientists back on Earth: "Houston we've had a problem here!" At first, they thought that a meteor had hit them, but they later found out that a short-circuit had caused an oxygen tank to explode. Whatever the cause, they knew there was no time to lose. Their electricity supply in the command module depended on that oxygen and pretty soon they will run out of both.

**C** The only solution was to *conserve* oxygen by moving from the command module into the lunar module - the section of the spacecraft that would have landed on the Moon. Now though, they were using it as a kind of lifeboat. With its own power supply, oxygen and water, the three men could survive in the lunar module and return to Earth. There was another problem though. In an enclosed space like a lunar module, the carbon dioxide the crew was breathing out was dangerous. The equipment to clear the air of carbon dioxide was only built for two people. Now **it** had to cope with three. Amazingly, crew managed to put together an adapter that reduced the carbon dioxide to a safe level.

**D** There was one final *obstacle*. The lunar module wasn't strong enough to re-enter the Earth's atmosphere, so the crew had to transfer back into the damaged command module. To everyone's relief, the crew of Apollo 13 splashed down safely in the South Pacific Ocean on April 17th. It was a space flight that would go down in history. Although the crew didn't land on the Moon, NASA still considers the mission a success. The Apollo 13 disaster was proof that their highly-trained astronauts could deal with anything that could go wrong.

27. The text is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) the bad effect of the number 13  
b) an explosion on a spaceship  
c) the Oscar-winning film Apollo 13  
d) a journey to the Moon
28. The word '*conserve*' in paragraph C is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) store                      b) preserve                      c) produce                      d) separate
29. The astronauts survived by \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) using the lunar module as a lifeboat  
b) adapting to less oxygen  
c) repairing the command module  
d) creating a new oxygen supply
30. The word '**it**' in paragraph C refers to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) another problem  
b) carbon dioxide level  
c) the equipment  
d) the crew with a lifeboat



## IMPORTANT REMINDERS

- Students are required to have ID cards (ID card, driving licence, passport, etc.) to be able to take the exam. Without an ID card with a photograph on, it will not be possible for students to take the exam.
- Students are responsible for following the announcements about the exam venue, time, and rules.
- Students are required to check their classes on the YDYO website before the exam and they must be ready in their classes 10 minutes before the start of the exam.
- Students are required to bring their own pencils and erasers to the exam. No sharing of these items will be allowed.
- No additional time will be given to the latecomers. (Please see the details in the table below.)
- Students need to comply with the warnings of the proctors during the session. Therefore, students who do not comply with the specified rules forfeit their right to take the exam.
- Students are not allowed to use extra resources (dictionaries, printed materials, etc.) during the exam session.
- Students are required to provide and check all the necessary information on the exam booklets and optical forms (i.e., names, surnames, school numbers and exam classes).
- Students themselves will be responsible for any errors in the answers (wrong marking of the answer, wrong marking of the student number, missing marking, not finishing or not being able to finish the exam within the specified time, etc.) Thus, they must check the accuracy of their marking before handing in their exam documents. It must be noted that it will not be possible to get back the exam documents after handing them in.
- If it is detected that a student has attempted to cheat in any way, his/her exam score will be cancelled. Additionally, disciplinary and legal actions will be taken for those students.
- Stage II exam results will be announced on October 04, 2023 on <https://ydyo.iyte.edu.tr/>.

### SESSION I - Writing

- Latecomers will be admitted to the exam venues **in the first 10 minutes**.
- Students cannot leave their classroom **in the first 15 minutes**.

### SESSION II-Listening & Use of English

- Latecomers will not be admitted to the exam venues as the exam starts with the listening part. They will be admitted to their classrooms **in the first 5 minutes after the listening part is over**, but **no additional time** will be provided.
- Students **cannot leave** their classrooms **while listening is in progress**.

**SESSION III-Vocabulary & Reading**

- Latecomers will be admitted to the exam venues **in the first 10 minutes.**
- Students cannot leave their classroom **in the first 15 minutes.**

**APPENDIX 1**

Students' responses will be marked out of 20 points using an analytic scale and then will be converted to 25 points in Microsoft Excel. The scale includes the following components:

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**ESSAY WRITING ANALYTIC RATING SCALE (*Designed for Proficiency Tests*) / STUDENT'S COPY (20 pts.)**

<b>CONTENT &amp; ORGANISATION</b> (10 pts.)	<b>INTRODUCTION</b> (2 pts.)	2	the topic is introduced with general information which is properly narrowed down to focused information including a direct statement of personal opinion	
		1	the topic is introduced with some general information but there may not be a smooth transition to focused information OR the introduction may be too specific and/or short OR there is not a direct statement of personal opinion	
		0	no introduction / does not communicate OR not enough to evaluate	
	<b>BODY</b> (6 pts.)	<b>CONTENT</b>	3	the opinion is supported with relevant ideas including well-focused details/examples
			2	most ideas support the stated opinion but there are several undeveloped and/or irrelevant and/or missing ones
			1	the opinion is supported inadequately with frequently repeated/irrelevant/undeveloped ideas
			0	ideas considered partly relevant OR not enough to evaluate
		<b>ORG</b>	3	fluent expression of well-organised ideas / an adequate range of cohesive devices with one or two errors
			2	some ideas may be disconnected or loosely-organised / a limited range of cohesive devices with several errors
	1		ideas disconnected or poorly organised / non-fluent / a very limited range of cohesive devices with frequent errors	
0	no organisation OR not enough to evaluate			
<b>CONCLUSION</b> (2 pts.)	2	the ideas stated in the body are effectively summarised including a restatement of the opinion and/or a final comment		
	1	the conclusion may be too short or repetitive/ the summary may not be well-organised/ there may be new ideas		
	0	no conclusion / does not communicate OR not enough to evaluate		
<b>LANGUAGE USE</b> (8 pts.)	<b>VOCABULARY</b> (4 pts.)	4	a wide range of appropriate vocabulary with one or two errors	
		3	an adequate range of appropriate vocabulary with several errors	
		2	a limited use of vocabulary with repetitions and/or frequent errors that may impair communication at times	
		1	very poor and repetitive vocabulary and major errors that seriously hinder communication	
	<b>SENTENCE STRUCTURE</b> (4 pts.)	4	effective use of simple grammatical structures but there may be one or two errors in complex constructions	
		3	effective use of simple grammatical structures with one or two errors but several errors in complex constructions	
		2	good use of simple grammatical structures with one or two errors but major or frequent errors in complex constructions	
		1	major or frequent errors in simple and/or complex grammatical structures	
		0	dominated by errors and thus does not communicate OR not enough to evaluate	
		<b>MECHANICS</b> (2 pts.)	2	one or two errors in spelling, punctuation and capitalisation
1	several errors in spelling, punctuation and capitalisation			
0	frequent errors in spelling, punctuation and capitalisation, making the text ineligible			

## IMPORTANT NOTES:

1. Please check the table below for notes on marking:

<i><b>PROBLEM</b></i>	<i><b>MARKING</b></i>
<b>Cheating</b> See example cases of cheating below:  a) Copying parts or sentences from internet sources or any printed sources  b) Copying parts or sentences from another student	The response will be marked <b><u>'0' points</u></b> out of 20.
<b>'Off-topic' response / No task achievement</b>	The response will be marked <b><u>'0' points</u></b> out of 20.
<b>A response below <u>350 words</u></b>	<b>1 point</b> will be deducted from the total mark.  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Please note that additional points may be deducted if other task requirements are not fully met (e.g. well-developed ideas) due to fewer words.</li></ul>
<b>No paragraphs (response written as a connected text)</b>	<b>1 point</b> will be deducted from the total mark.